

UNIVERSIDADE DO ESTADO DO RIO DE JANEIRO (UERJ)
INSTITUTO DE ESTUDOS SOCIAIS E POLÍTICOS (IESP)
Política externa, mudanças climáticas e a Amazônia Sul-Americana
Horário: terça-feira, 9h-12h
Professores: Carlos R. S. Milani e Ana Paula Tostes

Ementa

A partir de uma introdução às relações entre antropoceno, mudanças climáticas e relações internacionais, este curso visa a discutir como a agenda das mudanças climáticas é integrada na política externa de alguns dos principais Estados e organizações internacionais, dando prioridade às agendas de desenvolvimento e segurança, ao papel da ONU (e do IPCC/"Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change") e às negociações das COPs ("Conference of Parties"). Nas discussões sobre as mudanças climáticas como agenda da política externa, serão analisados alguns estudos de caso, incluindo Brasil, África do Sul, China, Estados Unidos da América, União Europeia, organizações regionais sul-americanas e a coalizão AOSIS ("Alliance of Small Island States"). Um eixo temático transversal de estudos na disciplina será a Amazônia (brasileira e sul-americana) a fim de entender como esse bioma, considerado emblemático e fundamental para o futuro do desenvolvimento social e ambientalmente sustentável da região e do planeta, é tratado no debate geral sobre mudanças climáticas e no debate específico de política externa dos atores selecionados.

Organização do curso

Tema 1: Antropoceno e mudanças climáticas nas relações internacionais

Beau, Rémi & Larrère, Catherine (orgs.). (2018) *Penser l'Anthropocène*. Paris: Les Presses de Sciences Po (caps.: Cochet, Yves. L'anthropocène change-t-il la pensée politique? & Pierre Charbonnier: L'ambition démocratique à l'âge de l'anthropocène).

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Latour, Bruno (2020). *Onde aterrar? Como se orientar politicamente no Antropoceno*. Rio de Janeiro: Bazar do Tempo.

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Tema 2: ONU, IPCC e COPs

Abdenur, Adriana Erthal (2021). "Climate and security: UN agenda-setting and the 'Global South'" in *Third World Quarterly*, vol 42, pp. 2074-2085

Aykut, Stefan C. & Dahan, Amy. (2015) *Gouverner le climat? 20 ans de négociations internationales*. Paris: Les Presses de Sciences Po (Caps.: “Le régime climatique onusien, expertise, gouvernance, arènes”; “Un schism avec le reel” & “Pour un autre ordre de gouvernementalité”).

Demeritt, David (2001) “The construction of global warming and the politics of science”, *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, vol. 91, pp. 307-37.

Duarte, Tiago Ribeiro (2019) “O painel brasileiro de mudanças climáticas na interface entre ciências e políticas públicas”, *Sociologias*, ano 21, no. 51, pp. 76-101.

Grundmann, Reiner (2012) “The legacy of Climategate: revitalizing or undermining climate science and policy?”, *Climate Change*, vol. 3, pp. 289-95.

Guillemot, Hélène (2017). The necessary and inaccessible 1.5C objective: a turning point in the relations between climate science and politics? In: *Globalising the Climate: COP21 and the Climatisation of Global Debates* (Londres: EarthScan/Routledge), pp. 39-56.

Paes, Lucas de O. (2022) “The Amazon rainforest and the global-regional politics of ecosystem governance”. *International Affairs*, vol. 98, no. 6, pp. 2077–97.

Zelli, Fariborz, & van Asselt, Harro (2013) “The institutional fragmentation of global environmental governance: Causes, consequences, and responses”, *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 13, pp. 1-13.

Tema 3: Mudanças climáticas e política externa - Brasil

Azevedo, Tasso R. (2015) *Análise das emissões de GEE no Brasil (1970-2013) e suas implicações para políticas públicas*. S. Paulo: SEEG/Observatório do Clima.

Estevo, Jefferson; FERREIRA, Leila. (2022) “A política externa do governo Jair Bolsonaro para as mudanças climáticas: rupturas negativas e riscos.” In: GONÇALVES, F.; LOUREIRO, G.; MELLO, B. (org.). *Política externa do governo Bolsonaro: temas, resultados e retrocessos*. Lemos Mídia Editora (e-book) Disponível em: <https://lemosmidia.com.br/produto/politica-externa-no-governo-bolsonaro-temas-resultados-e-retrocessos/>

Fearnside, Philip. (2019) Retrocessos sob o Presidente Bolsonaro: um desafio à sustentabilidade na Amazônia. *International Science Journal*, vol.1, no.1. abril/junho.

Franchini, M.; Viola, E. & Barros-Plataiu, Ana F. (2017) “The challenges of the Anthropocene: From international environmental politics to global governance”. *Ambiente & Sociedade*, vol. 20, p. 188.

Hochstetler, Kathryn & MILKOREIT, Manjana (2015) “Responsibilities in transition: Emerging powers in the climate change negotiations”, *Global Governance*, vol . 21, pp. 205-26. Disponível em: <https://rmitchel.uoregon.edu/sites/rmitchel1.uoregon.edu/files/ir/hochstetlermilkoreitgg.pdf>

Nobre, Carlos A. & Sampaio, Gilvan & Borma, Laura S. & Castilla-Rubio, Juan Carlos & Silva, José S. & Cardoso, Manoel (2016) “Land-use and climate change risks in the Amazon and the need of a novel sustainable development paradigm”, *Proceeding of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, vol. 113, pp. 10759-68.

Rochedo, Pedro R. et al. (2018) “The threat of political bargaining to climate mitigation in Brazil”, *Nature Climate Change*, vol. 8, p. 695.

Tema 4: África do Sul

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Brown, Oli et al. (2007) "Climate Change as the 'new' security threat: implications for Africa". *International Affairs*, vol. 83, no. 6, November, pp. 1141–1154.

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Tema 5: China

CONRAD, B. (2012) "China in Copenhagen: Reconciling the "Beijing Climate Revolution" and the "Copenhagen Climate Obstinacy"". *The China Quarterly*, vol. 210, June, pp. 435-55. Disponível em: https://www.gppi.net/media/Conrad_2012_China-Quarterly_Copenhagen.pdf

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JINNAH, Sikina. (2017) "Makers, Takers, Shakers, Shapers: Emerging Economies and Normative Engagement in Climate Governance". *Global Governance*, vol. 23, p. 285-306.

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WALKER, Kent et al. (2014) "Is the Red Dragon Green? An Examination of the Antecedents and Consequences of Environmental Proactivity in China". *Journal of Business Ethics*, vol. 125, no. 1, November, pp. 27-43.

WU, Fuzuo. (2013) "China's Pragmatic Tactics in International Climate Change Negotiations: Reserving Principles with Compromise". *Asian Survey*, vol. 53, no. 4, July/August, pp. 778-800.

Tema 6: EUA

Armitage, Kevin. (2008) "State of Denial: the United States and the politics of global warming." *Globalizations*, vol. 2, no.3, 417-427.

Lacy, Mark J. (2005) *Security and Climate Change: international relations and the limits of realism*. New York: Routledge.

McCright, A. et al. (2016) "Ideology, capitalism and climate: explaining public view about climate change in the United States". *Energy Research & Social Science*, vol. 21, p. 180-89.

Pettifor, Ann (2019) *The Case for the Green New Deal*. Londres: Verso.

Victor, David G. (2011). *Global Warming Gridlock*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tema 7: OTCA, UNASUL, CELAC, MERCOSUL – qual a relevância das mudanças climáticas para a região?

ALENCAR, Ane et al. (2021) “A Pan-Amazonian sustainable development vision”. In: *Science Panel for the Amazon*. Amazon Assessment Report. Publicação virtual. Capítulo 25. Disponível em: <https://www.theamazonwewant.org/amazon-assessment-report-2021/>.

LARREA, Carlos et al. (2021) “Globalization, extractivism and social exclusion: threats and opportunities to Amazon Governance in Brazil”. In: *Science Panel for the Amazon*. Amazon Assessment Report. Publicação virtual. Capítulo 17. Disponível em: <https://www.theamazonwewant.org/amazon-assessment-report-2021/>.

Tema 8: UNIÃO EUROPEIA - Política externa da União e a construção da diplomacia verde

LELIEVELDT, Herman; PRINCEN, Sebastiaan. (2011). *The Politics of the European Union*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, capítulo 8.

MANNERS, Ian. (2010). “Global Europa: Mythology of the European Union in World Politics”. *JCMS* vol. 48, no.1, pp. 67-87.

LENSCHOW, Andrea; SPRUNGK, Carina. (2010). “The Myth of a Green Europe”. *JCMS*, vol.48 no.1, pp. 133-154.

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Tema 9: AOSIS

Panke, Diana. (2012) “Dwarfs in international negotiations: how small states make their voices heard”, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp.313-28.

Ribot, Jesse (2014) “Cause and response: vulnerability and climate in the Anthropocene”, *Journal of Peasant Studies*, vol. 41, pp. 667-705.

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Vaha, Milla E. (2015) “Drowning under: Small Island States and the right to exist”. *Journal of International Political Theory*, vol. 11, no.2, p. 206–23.